Market Overview*

U.S. housing starts jumped up 6.9% in June to the highest level in four years, showing an encouraging sign of recovery despite a slower GDP growth rate (1.5%) in the second quarter. Lumber prices continued the trend of rising since late 2011 due to improvement in housing market and overseas demand. Timber prices in Texas, however, had not yet followed (similar to other southern states).

The statewide average pine sawlog price increased 9 percent to $24.39 per ton, 8 percent higher than the price a year ago. The average pine sawlog price was $24.31 per ton in Northeast Texas and $24.40 per ton in Southeast Texas.

Pine pulpwood price increased $1.10 to $6.60 per ton. This was 22 percent higher than the price a year ago.

Small diameter pine sawlogs (CNS) averaged $13.55 per ton statewide. This was $4.50 per ton or 50 percent higher than last year.

The average hardwood sawlog price was $22.16 per ton, 12 percent lower than the last period and 15 percent lower than last May/June.

Strong demand drove hardwood pulpwood price up 29 percent to $11.38 per ton, the highest level since May/June 2010.

*The average prices reported here represent statewide transactions of 114,862 tons of pine sawlogs, 333,936 tons of pine pulpwood, 67,120 tons of pine CNS, 23,842 tons of mixed hardwood sawlogs, and 44,632 tons of hardwood pulpwood during May/June 2012.
# Stumpage Prices in Texas

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product /Region</th>
<th>Average Price</th>
<th>Last Period</th>
<th>Year Ago</th>
<th>Report</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td><strong>PINE</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Sawlogs</td>
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<tr>
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1. Stumpage price statistics include gatewood sales. Stumpage prices for gatewood sales are estimated by subtracting cut-and-haul costs, other expenses, and profits provided by reporter.
2. Price is calculated from a specific conversion factor reported for each sale if available; otherwise, the average conversion factors listed on page 4 are used. MBF = Thousand Board Feet. The DOYLE LOG SCALE is used for board foot measurements.
3. Statewide data excludes U.S. Forest Service sales.
4. ** indicates insufficient sales to report price statistics (less than three sales).
5. Prices listed for previous periods may differ from previously published values because additional data have been received.
6. Price change in percentage is calculated based on price in ton.
7. Extreme outliers from reported data are detected and filtered out based on statistical methods.
8. Price changes are calculated based on price in ton.
Note: A gap in the chart means less than 3 sales were reported and no price statistics were compiled.
For chart data, please go to http://txforestservice.tamu.edu/main/article.aspx?id=145.
Texas Timber Price Trends is a bi-monthly publication reporting average prices paid for standing timber in Texas. **This report is intended only as a guide to general price levels.** Individuals interested in buying and selling timber can use this report to monitor market trends and get a general idea of what timber is worth. However, it should not be used to judge the fair market value of a specific timber sale, which may vary considerably due to many factors.

**HOW ARE AVERAGE PRICES CALCULATED?**

Data published in this report are from actual timber sales as reported by as many as 60 cooperators active in the East Texas timber market. Reporters include forest product companies, logging contractors, consulting foresters, family forest landowners, financial institutions, and federal agencies.

The prices are volume weighted average prices. The price per ton for each product category is as reported or using a specific conversion factor provided by the reporters. When a specific conversion factor for each sale is not available, an average conversion factor listed here is used instead.

**VOLUME CONVERSION FACTORS**

Sawlogs & Chip-N-Saw
- Pine — 8 tons = 1 MBF-Doyle
- Pine CNS — 2.7 tons = 1 Cord
- Hardwood — 9 tons = 1 MBF-Doyle

Pulpwood
- Pine — 2.7 tons = 1 Cord
- Hardwood — 2.8 tons = 1 Cord

This publication is also available on the Texas Forest Service website at:


**WANT TO BE A REPORTER?**

If you are active in the East Texas timber market, please consider becoming a cooperating price reporter. You will receive report forms bi-monthly with a self-return envelope. In addition, you will receive a hard copy of the report in exchange for your price information.